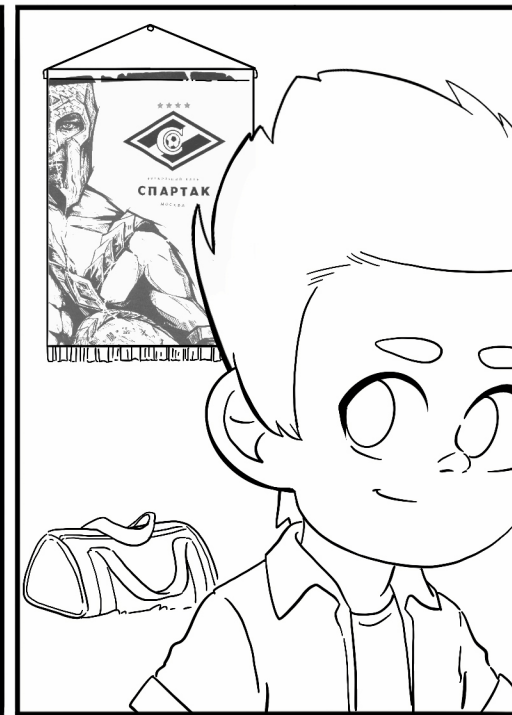
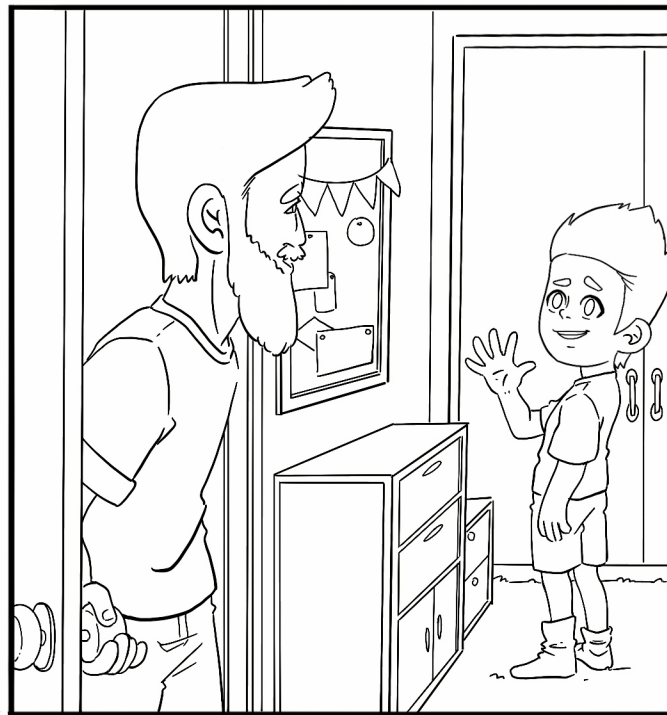
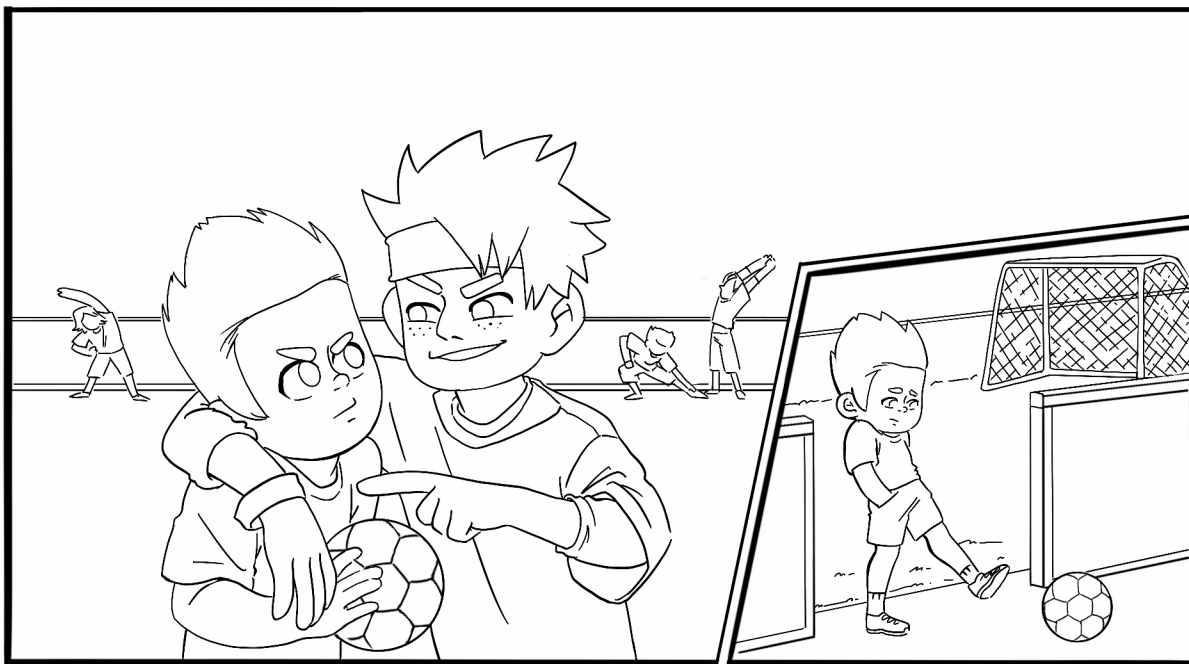
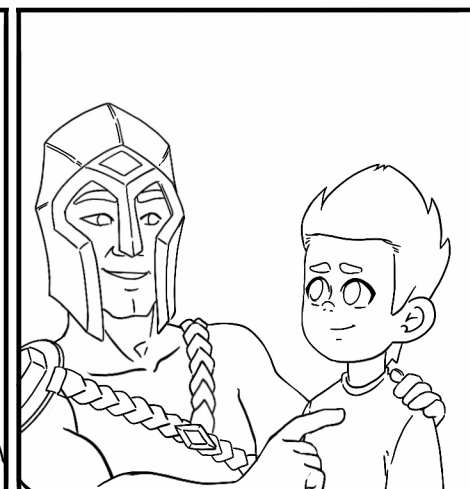
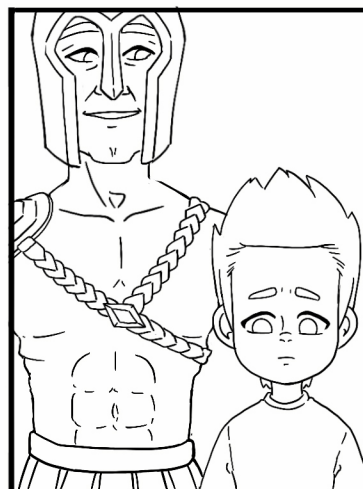
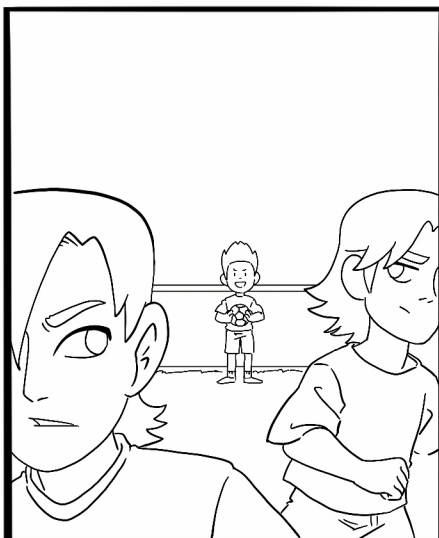
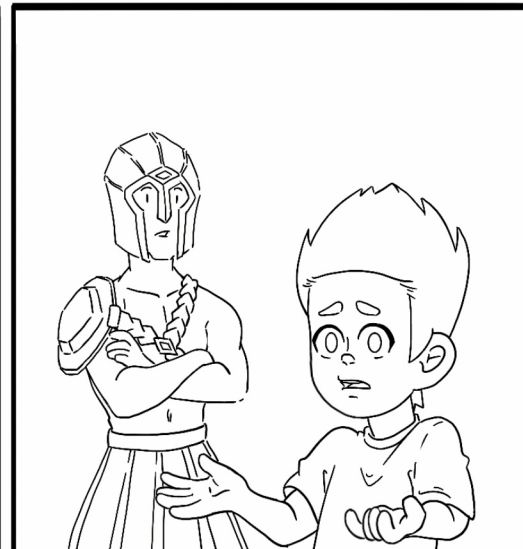
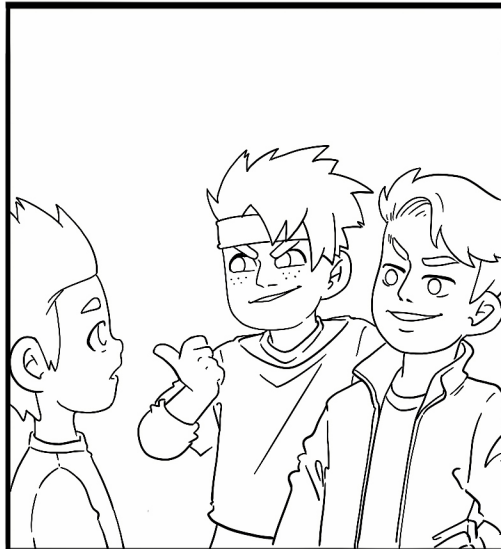
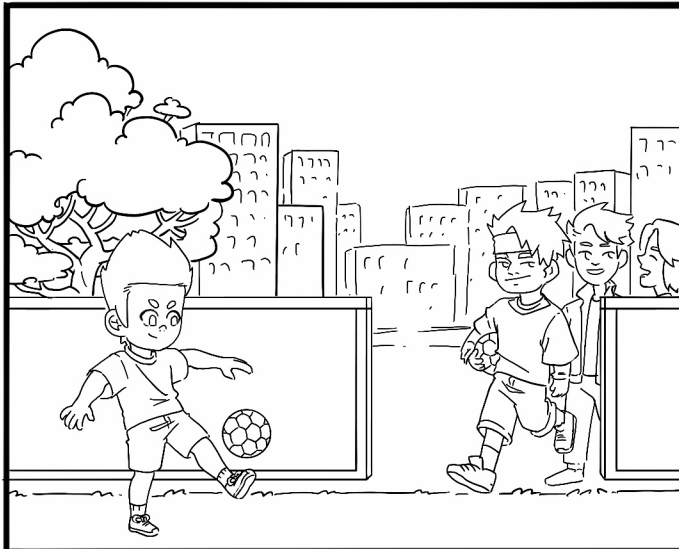
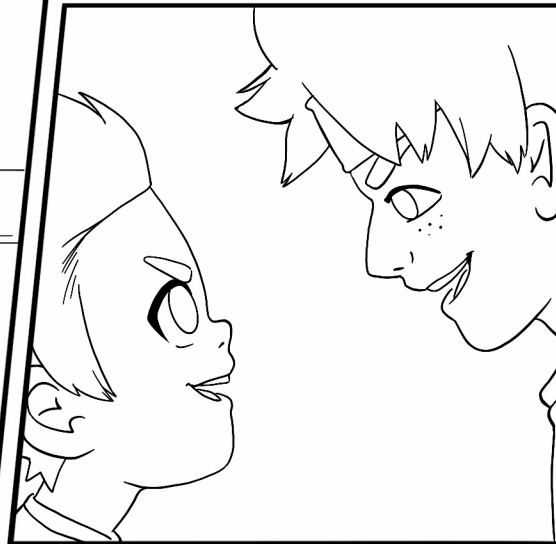
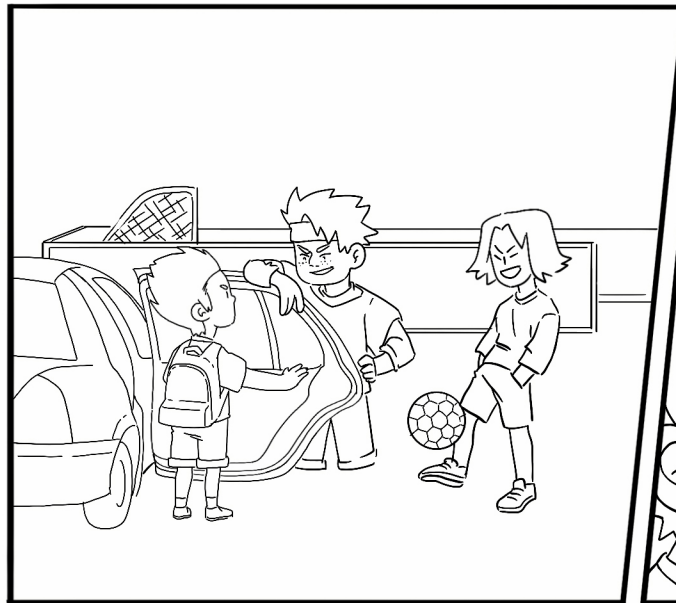
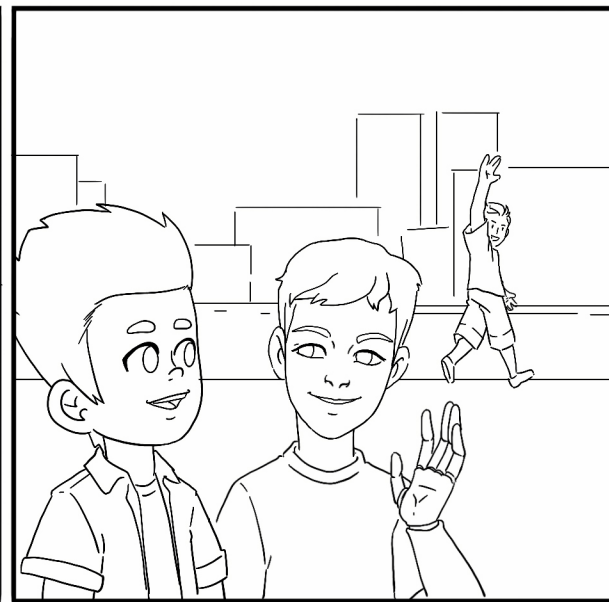
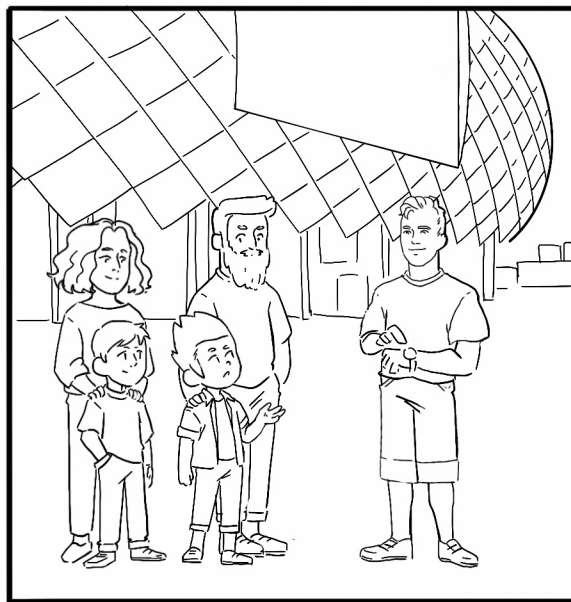
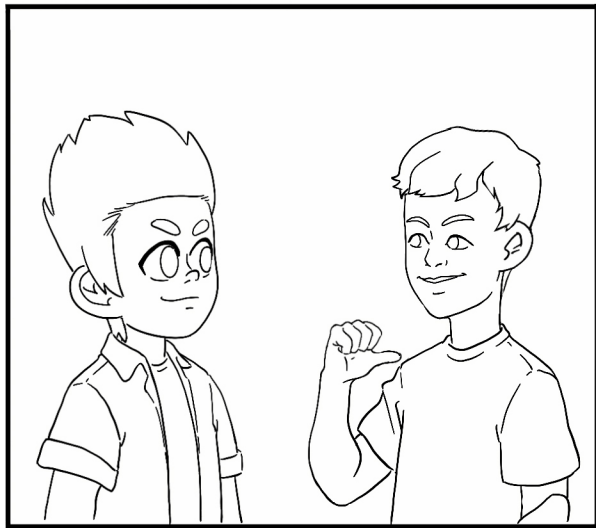
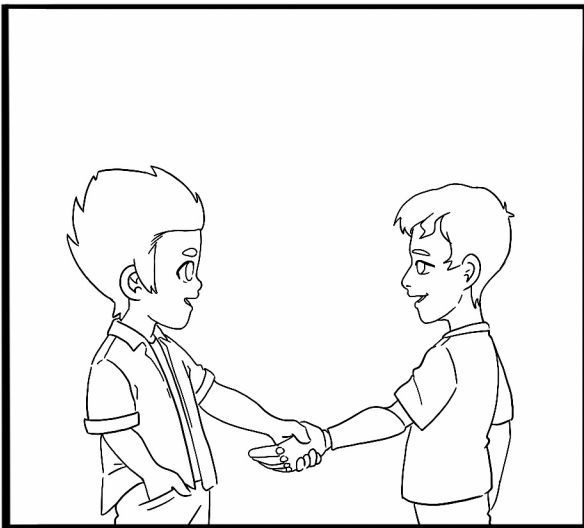
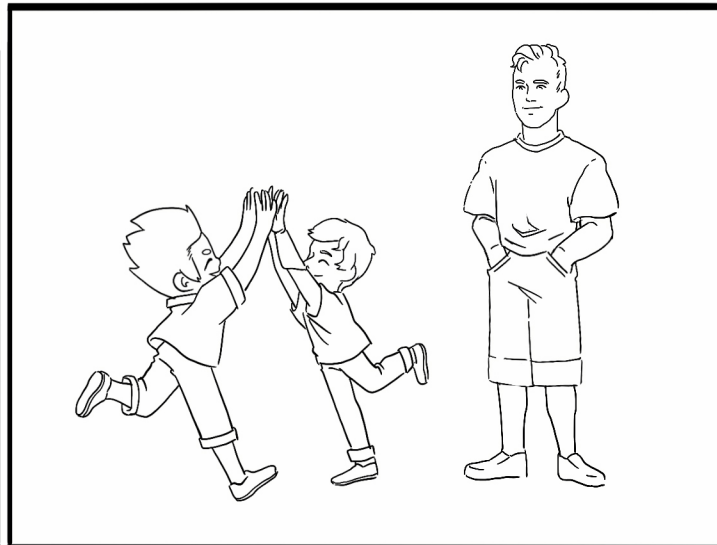
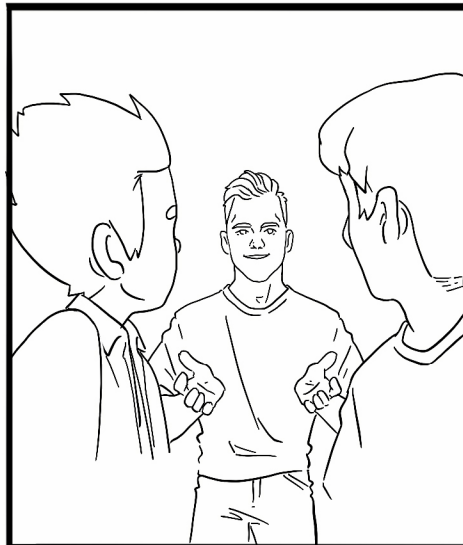
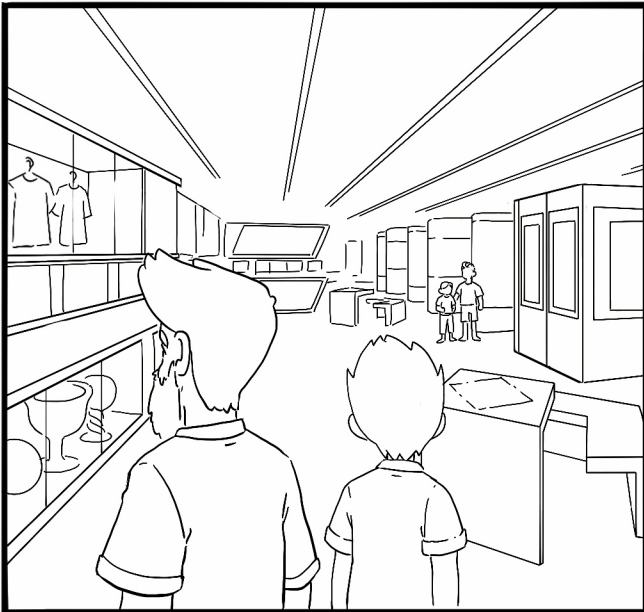
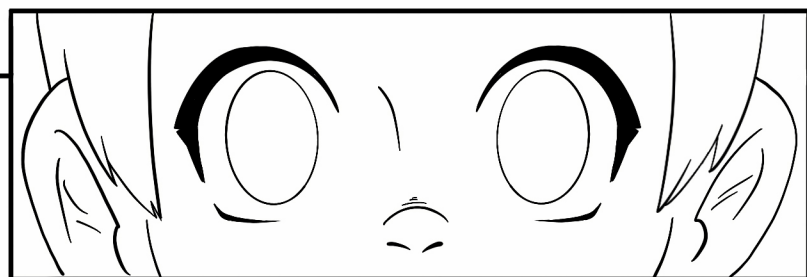
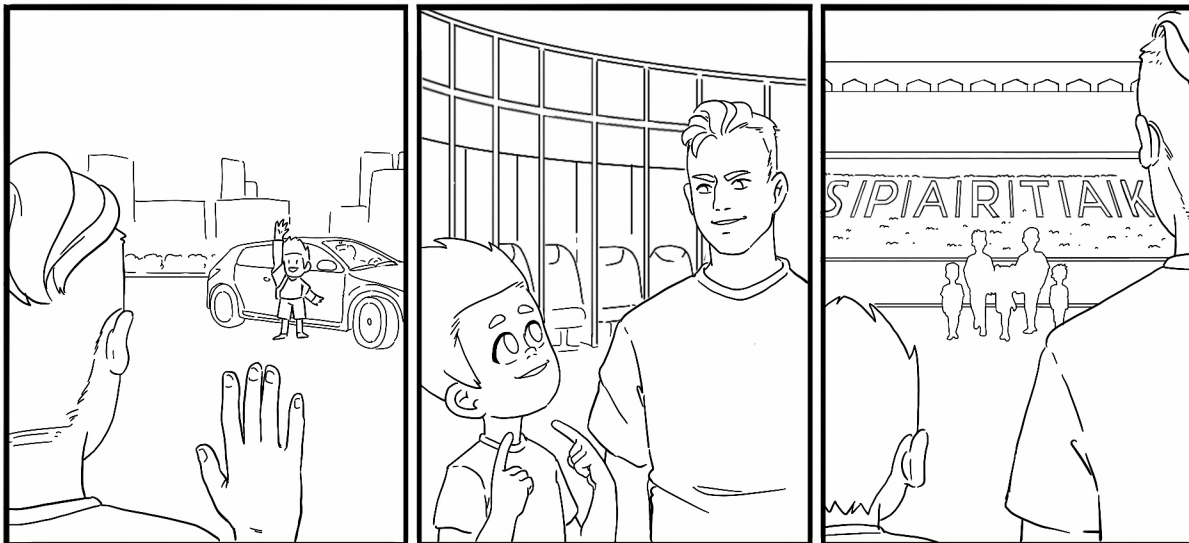








КОМАНДА СУПЕРГЕРОЕВ

